

BALBA- 1953

**B.A.LL.B (Semester-VIII), Examination April 2019
CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY**

Duration: 3 hours

Total Marks: 75

Instructions:

- i) Answer **any EIGHT** questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.
- ii) Q. No. 13 and 14 are Compulsory.

(8x8=64)

1. Criminology includes scientific study of the nature, extent, causes and control of criminal behaviour. Explain.
2. Examine the concept of socio-economic crimes and state its causes and effects.
3. Explain Freud's theory of criminal behaviour.
4. White collar crimes are more harmful to society than ordinary crimes. Explain with suitable examples.
5. Discuss Pre-classical and Neo-classical school of criminology.
6. Examine the legal provisions to prevent atrocities against Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribe communities.
7. Examine the rights and duties of police officer in prevention and detection of crimes.
8. Explain the following:-
 - a. Habitual offenders
 - b. Cultural conflicts and crime
9. According to Lombroso the real causes of criminality lay in anthropological features of criminals. Explain.

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10. Discuss the causes of Juvenile delinquency and analyse legal measures conferring benefits on juvenile offenders.
11. Examine the concept of organised crime with relevant examples.
12. How does law protect women from sexual offences? Explain.
13. Answer **any two** of the following :- (2x3=6)
- a. Differential Association theory
 - b. Alcoholism and crime
 - c. Custodial violence
14. Write short notes on **any two** of the following. (2x2.5=5)
- a. Religion and criminality
 - b. National Police Commission
 - c. Communal riots

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BALBA – 1018

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VIII) Examination, October 2018
CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.
2) Q. No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. "Criminology seeks to study the phenomenon of criminality in its entirety". Explain.
2. What is white collar crime ? Examine the factors that contribute to the occurrence of white collar crime.
3. Explain organised crime and explain the characteristics of organised criminals.
4. Discuss alcohol and drug addiction as causes of crime.
5. "Criminal behaviour is learnt and not inherited". Discuss with reference to the theory of differential association.
6. Explain cyber crime. Explain cyber stalking and hacking.
7. "Custodial torture has become a common phenomenon and a routine police practice in recent times". Comment with the help of case law in this regard.
8. To what extent does media and poverty influence criminality ?
9. Discuss the tenets of the positive school of criminology with special reference to the contribution of Cesare Lombroso.
10. Examine the views of the classical school of criminology. How do they differ from those of the preclassical school of criminology ?
11. Critically examine Freud's theory of criminal behaviour.
12. Critically examine Emile Durkheim's theory of Anomie.
13. Answer **any two** of the following : **(2×3=6)**
 - a) Aims and objects of the criminal justice system.
 - b) Crimes by young persons.
 - c) Atrocities on scheduled castes.
14. Answer **any two** of the following : **(2×2.5=5)**
 - a) Chronic offenders
 - b) Preventive functions of police
 - c) Female criminality.

BALBA – 1887

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VIII) Examination, April 2018
CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer any eight questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.

2) Q. No. 13 and 14 are compulsory.

(8×8=64)

- ☐ 1. Explain the concept of crime and criminology.
2. What is white collar crime ? Distinguish between white collar crime and traditional crime with the help of illustrations.
3. Explain what is meant by criminal rackets and crime syndicates with the help of illustrations.
4. Explain the Neo-classical school of criminology. How is it an improvement over the classical school of criminology ?
5. Examine the contribution of the positive school of criminology in providing a rational explanation of crime.
- ☐ 6. "The theory of differential association is useful in explaining criminal behaviour". Comment.
7. Explain cyber crime. Explain any four cyber crimes.
8. Examine the factors that contribute to the commission of offences by young persons.
9. "Economic conditions play a significant role in the causation of crime". Comment.
10. Discuss the major functions which the police is required to perform under the law.
11. Discuss with the help of illustrations wrongful behaviour in the medical profession.

BALBA – 1887



12. Discuss the psychological concept of crime.

13. Write notes on any two of the following :

(2×3=6)

- a) Crimes by women
- b) Effect of mass media on crime
- c) Purpose of criminal law.

14. Write short notes on any two of the following :

(2×2.5=5)

- a) Anomie
- b) Custodial torture
- c) Situational crime.



BALBA – 1117

B.A.LL.B. (Semester VIII) Examination, October 2017
CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Question No. 1 to 12.
 2) Question no. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. Explain the nature and scope of criminology.
2. Discuss Lombrosos theory of criminal Anthropology.
3. Explain the multiple causation theory of crime.
4. Analyse the containment theory of Walter Reckless.
5. 'Criminality is a learnt behaviour'. Comment on this statement by Edwin Sutherland.
6. What are the legal duties of police under the Police Act ?
7. What are the arguments of police in favour of custodial torture ?
8. What is white collar criminality ? What are its causes ?
9. What are the characteristics of organised criminality ?
10. What are the types of sexual offences ? Why are they committed ?
11. What is juvenile delinquency ? What are its causes ?
12. How does alcoholism influence crime ?
13. Answer **any 2** : (2½×2=5)
 - a) Ghetto
 - b) Rural crimes
 - c) Arrest
 - d) Id, ego and super-ego
14. Answer **any 2** : (3×2=6)
 - a) Anomic
 - b) Labeling theory
 - c) Situational offences
 - d) Crime syndicate .



BALBA – 2417

**B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VIII) Examination, April 2017
CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any eight** from question no. 1 to 12.
2) Question no. 13 & 14 are **compulsory**.

1. What is the purpose of criminology and criminal law ? (8×8=64)
2. Explain Lombrosos positive theory of criminality.
3. "Crime is a result of multiple factors". Comment.
4. Discuss Freuds theory of id, ego and superego influencing crime.
5. Explain the nine propositions of Sutherlands Differential Association Theory.
6. What is the role of police under the Police Act ?
7. Discuss the problem of custodial violence in India.
8. Why does white collar criminality flourish ?
9. What is organised crime ? What are its types ?
10. Which are the principles to be followed in relation to juveniles in conflict with law ?
11. How does caste factor influence criminality ?
12. What are the reasons for female criminality ?
13. Answer **any two** of the following. (2½×2=5)
 - a) Sexual offences
 - b) Crime and Alcoholism
 - c) Hierarchy of criminal courts
 - d) Urban crimes.
14. Answer **any two** of the following. (3×2=6)
 - a) Containment
 - b) Social conflict and crime
 - c) .SC/ST Atrocities
 - d) Terrorism.



BALBA – 1516

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VIII) Examination, October 2016
CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY

Duration : 3 Hours

Max Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.
2) Q. No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. Explain the nature and characteristics of crime.
2. "Criminology is the scientific study of crime, including its causes, responses by law enforcement, and methods of prevention". Explain.
3. Discuss the problem of atrocities against SC/ST.
4. "Crime has no single cause". Explain.
5. Discuss Sutherlands theory of Differential Association.
6. Explain the concept and kinds of organized crimes.
7. "White collar crime is a crime committed by a person of respectability and high social status in the course of his occupation". Explain.
8. How does alcoholism and drug addiction influence criminality ?
9. Discuss Freuds theory of Id, Ego and Super ego.
10. What is Juvenile delinquency ? What are its causes ?
11. What is the role of police in administration of justice ?
12. Explain the propositions of pre-classical school of criminology.
13. Answer **any two** of the following : **(2×3=6)**
 - a) Female criminality
 - b) Communal violence
 - c) Somatotyping.
14. Answer **any two** of the following : **(2×2½=5)**
 - a) Habitual offender
 - b) Effect of media on crime
 - c) Recidivism.



BALBA – 1516

B.A.LL.B. (Semester – VIII) Examination, April 2016
CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.
2) Q. No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

1. Explain crime and the purpose of criminal law. (8×8=64)
2. "Criminology is the study of causes of crime". Discuss.
3. Discuss alcohol and drug addiction as causes of crime.
4. Explain Freud's theory of criminal behaviour.
5. Explain Emile Durkheim's theory of Anomie.
6. "Organized crimes pose more threat to the society than the traditional crimes". Comment.
7. What are white collar crimes and explain the distinction between them and traditional crimes ?
8. Discuss the Multiple Causation Theory of Crime.
9. Discuss the Social Control theory of Crime.
10. Explain the approach of the legal system towards the Juvenile delinquents.
11. "Crime rate among women is less than that of men". Comment.
12. Discuss the causes of communal violence.
13. Answer **any two** of the following : (2×3=6)
 - a) Occasional Criminals
 - b) Criminal Anthropology
 - c) Sex delinquency.
14. Answer **any two** of the following : (2×2½=5)
 - a) Rights of the accused
 - b) Problems of police
 - c) Terrorism.