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B.A LL. B (Semester – VII)
EXAMINATION November 2019
Child and Law

[Duration : Three Hours]

[Max. Marks : 75]

Instructions:

1. Answer **any eight** questions from Question No 1 to Question No 12
2. Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.
3. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q.1 Define the term 'Age of the child' under various enactments.
- Q.2 Which are the important articles which protect rights of children in the Convention of the Rights of the Child?
- Q.3 Right to life is an important right. Discuss fundamental rights of children enshrined in the Constitution of India.
- Q.4 Examine the law relating to Guardianship of children in India under Guardianship Act, 1956?
- Q.5 Explain the child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Amendment Act, 2016. Compare the amendments with the child Labour Regulation and Prohibition Act, 1986?
- Q.6 What are the provisions for protection of a child under the Indian Contract Act, 1872?
- Q.7 How are child victims protected and rehabilitated under the Immoral Traffic Prevention Act, 1956?
- Q.8 What is punishment for causing miscarriage to a pregnant woman under the Indian Penal Code, 1860?
- Q.9 Define 'child victim'? Explain the functions of Children's Court under Goa children's Act, 2003?
- Q.10 What is the role and functions of the Child Welfare Committee?
- Q.11 Explain the composition of member, function and powers of the National Commission for Protection of child Rights?
- Q.12 Define 'maintenance' and discuss the procedure for granting maintenance to a child under the Criminal Procedure code, 1974.

Q.13 Explain the following: Any 2

- a) Child in conflict with law
- b) Minimum Age Convention, 1973
- c) Juvenile justice Board

Q.14 Explain the following: Any two

- a) Harmful Publication
- b) Child in need of care and protection
- c) Child and Adolescent Labour Rehabilitation fund

BALBA- 1938

B.A.LL.B Semester VII, Examination April 2019

CHILD AND LAW

Duration: 3 hours

Total Marks: 75

Instructions:

- i) Answer **any eight** from question no 1 to 12.
- ii) Question no. 13 and 14 are Compulsory.

(8 x 8= 64)

1. Discuss salient features of the Goa Children's Act 2003.
2. Examine the provisions relating to offences against children under Indian Penal Code 1860.
3. Explain the guardianship of child under the Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act 1956.
4. Examine the Constitution, powers and functions of Juvenile Justice Board.
5. Discuss the procedure for adopting a child under Hindu Law.
6. How does Indian Constitution Protect rights of children? Explain.
7. Examine the salient features of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the child 1989.
8. Define child and explain the provisions relating to child prostitution under the Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act 1956.
9. Discuss the Commission for Protection of Child Rights Act 2005.
10. Critically analyse the right to education guaranteed to children in India.

P.T.O

11. Discuss the rights available to an illegitimate child under Indian Laws.
 12. Explain the following:
 - a. Liberationist approach to child rights
 - b. Will theory of rights
 13. Write short notes (**any two**) **(2 x 3= 6)**
 - a. Child labour
 - b. The Minimum Age Convention 1973
 - c. Child Welfare Committee
 14. Write short notes (**any two**) **(2 x 2.5= 5)**
 - a. Child marriage
 - b. Harmful Publications
 - c. Child in conflict with law
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BALBO – 3418

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VII) Examination, October 2018
CHILD AND LAW

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.
2) Q. No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. Discuss provisions relating to children's court under the Goa Children's Act, 2003.
2. Write short notes on the following (both questions are **compulsory**) :
 - a) Definition of child under various legislations.
 - b) Child rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.
3. Discuss special provisions for children under the procedural laws in India.
4. Examine the position of a child under Indian Contract Act 1872.
5. Explain the essential features of the prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006.
6. Discuss procedure for adoption of children under Juvenile Justice (care and protection) Act.
7. The convention on the Rights of the child 1989 is an international statement of the civil, political, economic, social and cultural rights of the children. Explain.
8. Explain the Rights of child under laws of succession in India.
9. The child labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986 prohibits employment of children in certain occupations and process. Explain.
10. Examine the law relating to guardianship of the child.

P.T.O.

BALBO – 3418



11. Explain the following (Both questions compulsory) :

- a) Child in need of care and protection.
- b) Special Juvenile Police Unit.

12. Discuss various right theories with reference to child rights.

13. Write short notes on **(any two)** :

(2×3=6)

- a) Child Pornography.
- b) Child and Fundamental Rights.
- c) Kidnapping of child under IPC.

14. Write short notes **(any two)** :

(2×2½=5)

- a) Child abuse.
 - b) The Minimum Age Convention 1973.
 - c) National Commission for Protection of Child Rights.
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BALBA – 1839

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VII) Examination, April 2018
CHILD AND LAW

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Question No. 1 to 12.

2) **All** questions carry **equal** marks.

3) Question No. 13 and Question No. 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. Examine the law relating to adoption of a child in India.
2. Discuss Minimum Age Convention, 1973.
3. What is the presumption of child witness and paternity of the child under the law of evidence ?
4. Which offences against children are punishable under the Indian Penal Code, 1860 ?
5. Define the term 'Child in conflict with law' and provisions relating to Juvenile Justice Board under Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act 2000.
6. Discuss the Constitutional provisions for children enshrined in the Constitution of India.
7. No estoppel against minor. Explain.
8. Discuss the Young Persons' (Harmful Publication) Act, 1956.
9. What is the procedure to deal with offences of child labour under The Child Labour Regulation and Prohibition Act, 1986 ?
10. Explain offences against children under the Goa Children's Act, 2003.
11. Explain the role played by the National Commission for Protection of Child Rights in conducting inquiry.
12. Explain the provisions of Convention on the Rights of the Child.



13. Write short notes (any two) : (2.5×2=5)

- a) Agnates and Cognates
- b) Children in difficult circumstances
- c) Child friendly society.

14. Write short notes (any two) : (3×2=6)

- a) Principles of non-stigmatization, semantics, decisions and actions.
- b) Child in need.
- c) High risk areas.



BALBO – 2817

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VII) Examination, November 2017
CHILD AND LAW

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

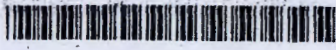
- Instructions :** 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Question No. 1 to 12.
 2) **All** questions carry **equal** marks.
 3) Question No. 13 and Question No. 14 are **Compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. What are the powers and functions of the Juvenile Justice Board ?
2. Discuss the constitutional provisions for children enshrined in the Constitution of India.
3. What are the penalties prescribed under the Young Persons' (Harmful Publication) Act, 1956 ?
4. Explain the offences under Goa Children's Act :
 - a) Child Pornography
 - b) Child Trafficking.
5. Where is the National Commission for Protection of Child Rights located ? State the powers and functions of Goa State Commission for Protection of Child Rights ?
6. Examine the law relating to custody of child in India.
7. The Convention on the Rights of the Child is the most important document to protect the rights of the child. Explain.
8. Which Offences are mentioned in the Indian Penal Code punishing those preventing the birth of the child ?
9. What is the punishment for Prohibition of Employment Of Children In Certain Occupations And Processes as outlined in the Child Labour Regulation and Prohibition Act, 1986 ?



10. Discuss Minimum Age Convention, 1973.
11. How is maintenance ensured for children under Section 125, Criminal procedure Code ?
12. Discuss guardianship of a child under personal laws.
13. Write short notes (any two). (2.5×2=5)
 - a) Adoption
 - b) Children's Home
 - c) Illegitimate Child.
14. Write short notes (any two). (3×2=6)
 - a) Parental Alienation Syndrome
 - b) Bail of a Juvenile
 - c) Child Welfare Committee.



BALBA – 1117

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VII) Examination, April 2017
CHILD AND LAW

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions: 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Q. No. 1 to Q. No. 12.
2) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

1. Explain the following theories : (8×8=64)
 - a) Will Theory of Rights.
 - b) Interest Theory of Rights.
2. Discuss the Constitutional provisions for children enshrined in the Constitution of India.
3. Discuss Minimum Age Convention, 1973.
4. What is the meaning of "Best Interest" in the Convention of the Rights of the Child ? How does the Convention on the Rights of the Child ensure the best interest of the child ?
5. Critically analyze the provisions of Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006.
6. Examine the law relating to legitimacy of child in India.
7. Can a minor enter into a Contract. Discuss the legal position.
8. Analyze the legal provisions relating to adoption of children.
9. Which offences against children are punishable under the Indian Penal Code, 1860 ?
10. Discuss the provisions under the Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956 which deal with child prostitution and their rehabilitation.

BALBA – 1117



11. What is the composition of the Juvenile Justice Board ? State its powers and functions.
12. Explain the working of the Children's Court ?
13. Write short notes (**any two**) : **(2×3=6)**
- a) Child nudity.
 - b) Paedophilia.
 - c) Juvenile in conflict with law.
14. Write short notes (**any two**) : **(2.5×2=5)**
- a) Child in need of care and protection.
 - b) Child Welfare Committee.
 - c) Young Person's Harmful Publication.
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BALBO – 2816

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VII) Examination, October 2016
CHILD AND LAW

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Q. No. 1 to Q. No. 12.
2) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. Explain the following theories:
 - a) Liberationist Theory of Rights.
 - b) Interest Theory of Rights.
2. Discuss the constitutional provisions for children enshrined in the Constitution of India.
3. Discuss Minimum Age Convention, 1973.
4. Explain the International Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989.
5. Critically analyze the provisions relating to guardianship of a child.
6. Examine the law relating to adoption of a child in India.
7. Explain the Young Person's (Harmful Publication) Act, 1956.
8. There is need for special provisions under the Criminal Procedure Code for children. Explain.
9. Which offences against children are punishable under the Indian Penal Code, 1860 ?
10. Discuss the composition, power, functions of the National Commission for protection of Child Rights.
11. State the procedure used by the Juvenile Justice Board for dealing with juveniles in conflict with law.

BALBO – 2816



12. Discuss the offences against children as defined in the Goa Children's Act, 2003.
13. Write short notes (**any two**). **(2×3=6)**
- a) "Child in need"
 - b) Children's Court
 - c) Children's Home.
14. Write short notes (**any two**). **(2.5×2=5)**
- a) Child witness
 - b) Offences against juvenile
 - c) Rehabilitation and social integration.