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**B.A. LL.B (Semester-V)**  
**EXAMINATION October 2019**  
**Environmental Law**

**[Duration : Three Hours]**

**[Max. Marks : 100]**

**Instructions:**

1. Answer any eight questions from Q. No.1 to 12.
2. Question No.13 & 14 are compulsory.

**(8X8=64)**

1. Explain in detail the common law remedies to prevent environmental pollution with relevant case laws.
2. Discuss the role of Public Interest Litigation in protecting environment.
3. Explain the concept of Environment Impact Assessment. Discuss the stages in prior Environment Clearance Process for New Projects under the EIA Notification, 2006.
4. Discuss the remedies under Criminal Law for protection of environment.
5. Explain briefly the activities that are permitted and prohibited in CRZ under the CRZ Notification 2019.
6. Elucidate the powers of the Central Government under the Environment Protection Act, 1986.
7. Explain the important provisions of Forest Conservation Act, 1980.
8. Discuss the powers of the State Pollution Control Board under the Air Act, 1981.
9. Define the term 'Forest' and explain the provisions relating to classification of Forests under Indian Forest Act, 1927.
10. Enumerate the various provisions to protect wildlife under the Wildlife Protection Act, 1972.
11. Mention in brief the protection given to environment in India from Ancient and Historic Period.
12. Discuss the important principles laid down at the Stockholm Conference on Human Environment, 1972.

13. Write a note on **any two** of the following:-

- National Park
- Ozone Depletion
- Guidelines for Beach Resort under CRZ Notification, 2019

(2x3=

14. Write a note on **any two** of the following:-

- Acid Rain
- Noise Pollution
- Precautionary Principle

(2x2.5=

**BALBA- 1930**

**B.A.LL.B Semester V, Examination April 2019**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Duration: 3 hours

Total Marks: 75

**Instructions :**

- i) Answer any **EIGHT** questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.*
- ii) **Question No. 13 and 14 are compulsory.***
- iii) Incorporate **appropriate** Question Number. Write each **answer** on a **separate page**.*

**(8 x 8 = 64)**

- 1) 'Environment Protection Act, 1986 is a comprehensive legislation to deal with all types of pollution'. Explain the salient features and draw backs of this law.
- 2) Enunciate the provisions recognized under fundamental rights of the constitution for the protection of environment with decided cases.
- 3) 'Common law contains remedies for pollution'. Critically analyze the remedies and aspects recognized to protect environment from time to time by the judiciary.
- 4) Answer the following:
  - a) Protection and environment during ancient period
  - b) Directive Principles of State Policy and Environmental aspects
- 5) Discuss the powers of State Water Board under Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.
- 6) Enumerate the importance of wild life protection and mention the role of the judiciary in protecting the wildlife and its articles with the help of cases.
- 7) Answer the following:
  - a) Provisions dealing with Environmental Protection under IPC, 1860
  - b) Importance of Mandatory model of Environmental Impact Assessment.

**P.T.O**

- 8) 'Climate change Convention adopted at Rio'. Mention several conventions adopted during Earth Summit to deal with environmental protection.
- 9) Differentiate between forest and jungle, examine the different categories of forests as mentioned in the Indian Forest Act, 1927.
- 10) Answer the following:  
a) Role of magistrate under Sec. 133 of Cr.P.C.  
b) Composition of State Pollution Control Board – Air Act
- 11) Examine the natural and manmade causes for pollution and mention the control methods for such pollution.
- 12) Mention in brief the categories of CRZ, and highlight the guidelines laid down for the construction of beach resorts in category of CRZ III.
- 13) Answer any **two** of the following: (2 x 3 = 6)  
a. Polluter pay principle  
b. Acid rain  
c. Industrial pollution
- 14) Answer any **two** of the following; (2 x 2.5 =5)  
a. Permitted hunting activities  
b. Exceptions to Strict liability  
c. Green Bench
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**BALBA – 1831**

**B.A. LL.B. (Semester – V) Examination, April 2018**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

**Instructions :** a) Answer **any eight** questions from Q.No. 1 to 12.  
b) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

**(8×8=64)**

1. 'All types of environmental protection are mentioned under Environment Protection Act, 1986'. Nevertheless this Act is known as 'poisonous snake without venom'. Critically analyze.
2. Scrutinize the most important international conventions for the protection and improvement of ozone depletion and climate change.
3. Elucidate the significance of Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 in the contemporary Indian situation.
4. Answer the following :
  - a) Effects and control methods of Automobiles – environmental protection.
  - b) Protection of environment during Ancient period.
5. Enumerate the authorities established under the Wildlife Protection Act, 1972 (as amended) to protect wild fauna and flora.
6. Analyze the statutory provisions mentioned under Criminal Law (Indian Penal Code, 1860) to protect the environment with exceptions.
7. Answer the following :
  - a) Magistrate's power under Cr. PC and protection of environment.
  - b) New doctrines evolved by the judiciary to protect environment.
8. "Supreme Court plays an important role in dealing with environmental issues". Mention the need and importance of Public Interest Litigation in environmental issues.
9. Elaborate the various types of coastal zones under the CRZ Notification, 1991 and mention the significant modifications introduced by the CRZ Notification 2011.

**P.T.O.**

**BALBA – 1831**



10. Answer the following:
- Important characteristics of Indian Forest Act, 1927.
  - Judiciary in protection and conservation of green cover.
11. Critically examine the importance and procedure followed in the Mandatory Model of EIA in relation to environmental in India.
12. Enumerate the composition of State Pollution Control Boards and pinpoint the drawbacks under Air Act, 1981.
13. Answer **any two** of the following (2×3=6)
- Renewable resources of energy with illustrations.
  - Define the term environment.
  - Causes and effects of Noise pollution.
14. Answer **any two** of the following (2×2.5=5)
- Green Bench
  - Meaning of wild animal
  - Art: 14 and environmental issues.



**BALBO – 2017**

**B.A.LL.B. (Semester – V) Examination, November 2017**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

**Instructions:** a) Answer any eight questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.  
b) Question No. 13 and 14 are compulsory.

(8×8=64)

1. Describe the concept environment and scrutinize the salient features of Environment Protection Act, 1986 ?
2. 'Provisions mentioned under Part III of the Indian Constitution deals with environment'. Explain the provisions with the help of decided cases.
3. Elaborate the various remedies and features evolved by the court from time to time under the common law to protect our environmental.
4. Answer the following :
  - a) Natural reasons for environmental pollution.
  - b) Role of judiciary in dealing with Vehicular pollution.
5. Discuss the various powers of Central Water Board under Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.
6. Enumerate the need, importance of wild life protection and mention the role played by the judiciary in protecting the wildlife and wild life articles with the help cases.
7. Answer the following :
  - a) Environmental Protection and Sec. 133 of Cr.P.C.
  - b) Indian Mandatory model of Environmental Impact Assessment.
8. 'To protect and conserve climate change various conventions are adopted at Rio Declaration'. Mention the most important conventions adopted.



9. Explain the meaning for forest and enumerate the various categories of forests recognized under the Indian Forest Act, 1927.
10. Answer the following:
  - a) Important features of Air Act.
  - b) Provisions dealing with environment – Directive Principles of State Policy.
11. Critically analyze the importance and modes of protection given to environment during ancient and historic period in Indian scenario.
12. Examine the concept of coastal zone. Enunciate in brief the categories of CRZ with guidelines laid down for construction of beach resorts in CRZ III category.
13. Answer **any two** of the following : (2×3=6)
  - a) Sustainable development.
  - b) Acid rain.
  - c) Automobile.
14. Answer **any two** of the following : (2×2.5=5)
  - a) Manmade causes for pollution.
  - b) Green Bench.
  - c) Permitted hunting.



**BALBA – 317**

**B.A.LL.B. (Semester – V) Examination, April 2017**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

**Instructions :** 1) Answer **any 8** questions from Q.1 to 12.  
2) Q.No.13 and 14 compulsory.

**(8×8=64)**

1. Examine the environmental ethics followed during ancient period.
2. Analyse the international concern towards protection of environment.
3. Examine the concept of sustainable development and cite the important principles in that area.
4. Analyse the concept of public interest litigation and its contribution for the protection of environment.
5. Examine discretionary model in relation to environment impact assessment.
6. 'Environment Protection Act completely failed to achieve its object'. Elucidate.
7. Examine the judicial approach in relation to noise pollution.
8. Analyse the law relating to coastal protection and cite cases if any.
9. Examine the law relating to public nuisance under Criminal Procedure Act by citing case law.
10. Examine the various powers and functions of authorities under Air Pollution Act.
11. Examine the various Amendments made under Wild Life Protection Act.
12. Examine the sources of water pollution and state the defects under Water Pollution Act.

**P.T.O.**



13. Answer any two : (2×3=6)

- a) Bio-medical waste
- b) Deforestation
- c) Global warming.

14. Answer any two : (2×1½=5)

- a) Acid rain
- b) Guiding for Beach Resorts
- c) Article 14 of Constitution and environment.



**BALBO – 2016**

**B.A.LL.B. (Semester – V) Examination, October 2016**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

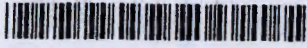
Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

**Instructions :** 1) Answer *any 8* questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.  
2) Q. No. 13 and 14 are *compulsory*.

(8×8=64)

1. Examine the principles and doctrines and their contribution to Environmental Jurisprudence.
  2. Examine the significance of Rio-declaration in detail.
  3. State and explain the various features of sustainable development.
  4. Analyse the concept of Right to know in Environmental matters in the light of Indian Constitution.
  5. Examine various criminal law remedies for the protection of environment.
  6. Examine the mandatory form of Environment Impact Assessment.
  7. Analyse the various powers of State and Central Pollution Control Boards in controlling water pollution.
  8. Examine the Judicial approach in relation to noise pollution.
  9. Supreme Court played a significant part in Controlling Air Pollution. Elucidate.
  10. Examine law relating to forest and suggest recommendations if any.
  11. State and explain the guidelines laid down to set up beach resorts.
  12. Examine main objectives and features of Environment Protection Act, 1986.
  13. Answer **any two** : (2×3=6)
    - a) Population explosion   b) Land pollution   c) Ozone Depletion.
  14. Answer **any two** : (2×2½=5)
    - a) Acid Rain   b) Hazardous waste   c) Ancient and Cultural Heritage.
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**B.A.LL.B. (Semester – V) Examination, April 2016**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

**Instructions :** 1) Answer **any 8** questions from 1 to 12.  
2) Q. No. 13 and 14 **compulsory**.

**(8×8=64)**

1. Explain the salient features of Stockholm declaration.
2. Discuss the criminal law provisions and environment.
3. Explain the powers and functions of state pollution control board under Water Act, 1974.
4. Discuss how the coastal area is protected under Coastal Regulation Zone in India.
5. What is environmental impact assessment and point the different models of environmental impact assessment ?
6. Critically analyse the provisions of Environment Protection Act, 1986.
7. Discuss the kinds and effects of environmental pollution.
8. Explain precautionary principle and polluter pays principles with decided cases.
9. Define hunting and point out the circumstances when hunting is permissible.
10. Explain the salient features of Forest Conservation Act, 1980.
11. Discuss the Constitutional provisions relating to protection of environment in India.
12. Explain important features of Noise Pollution Regulation 2000.



13. Answer **any two** :

(2×3=6)

- a) Riparian rights
- b) Ozone depletion
- c) Public trust doctrine.

14. Answer **any two** :

(2×2.5=5)

- a) Bio-medical waste
  - b) Hazardous waste
  - c) Components of environment.
-



**B.A.LL.B. (Semester – V) Examination, October 2015**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

**Instructions :** 1) Answer **any 8** questions from 1 to 12.  
2) Q. No. 13 and 14 **compulsory**.

1. Explain the important features of Rio Declaration. (8×8=64)
  2. Explain common law remedies available in case of environmental pollution.
  3. Explain the powers and functions of state pollution control board under Air Act, 1981.
  4. Explain the concept of environmental impact assessment.
  5. Explain the role of judiciary in protection of forest cover in India.
  6. Explain the role of public interest litigation in protection of environment.
  7. Right to life and personal liberty includes in itself right to pollution free environment – Comment.
  8. Explain public trust doctrine and intergenerational equity.
  9. Discuss the provisions relating to national park and sanctuaries under Wild Life Protection Act, 1972.
  10. Explain the powers of central government under Environment Protection Act, 1986.
  11. Explain the significance of concept of sustainable development.
  12. Explain the important features of coastal regulation zone.
  13. Answer **any two** : (2×3=6)
    - a) Bio-medical waste
    - b) Right to information and environment
    - c) Noise pollution.
  14. Answer **any two** : (2×2.5=5)
    - a) Hunting
    - b) Green house effect
    - c) Ozone depletion.
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**B.A.LL.B. (Semester – V) Examination, April 2015**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

**Instructions :** 1) Answer **any 8** questions from **1 to 12**.  
2) Q. No. **13 and 14 compulsory**.

**(8×8=64)**

1. Explain environmental ethics followed in Ancient period.
2. Explain environment pollution as a Tort with relevant case law.
3. State and explain automobile pollution and its impact on health.
4. Explain fully the mandatory modal with reference to Environment Impact Assessment.
5. Environment Protection Act is considered as empty declaration. Elucidate.
6. Analyse the role of judiciary in the area of water pollution.
7. Mining lead to deforestation and ecological imbalance explain the statement, refer case law if any.
8. State and explain the physical limits of coastal zones and point out prohibited activities in those areas.
9. Explain the significance of right to know in the area of environmental matters ?
10. Explain the important Doctrines in the field of Environmental Law.
11. Wild Life Protection Act is a comprehensive law with a sole aim of protecting wild life. Elucidate.
12. Write note on :
  - a) Need for environmental law
  - b) Non-forest activities.



13. Answer **any two** :

(2×3=6)

- a) Radio active pollution
- b) Right to equality and environment
- c) Environmental awareness.

14. Answer **any two** :

(2×2.5=5)

- a) Ozone treaty
  - b) Air pollutants
  - c) Agenda-21.
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**BALBO – 314**

**B.A.L.L.B. (Semester – V) Examination, October 2014**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

**Instructions :** 1) Answer **any 8** questions from **1 to 12**.  
2) Q. No. **13 and 14 compulsorily**.

(8×8=64)

1. Explain how population growth, urbanization and industrialization leads to Environment degradation.
2. Write note on :
  - a) Stockholm Declaration
  - b) United Nations Frame Work on climate change.
3. Explain various remedies available in case of Public Nuisance.
4. State and explain discretionary modal in the context of Environment Impact Assessment.
5. Explain Judicial Activism in the area of Noise Pollution of citing relevant case law.
6. State and explain the significant Part played by Supreme Court in controlling Air Pollution.
7. Explain fully the salient features of Wild Life Protection Act, 1972.
8. Analyse prohibited and Permitted Activities in coastal zones.
9. Explain the various constitutional provisions for the protection of environment.
10. Critically analyse the functions of State and Central Control Board under Act, 1974.
11. Explain the law relating to Forest Conservation in detail and refer important cases if any.

P.T.O.



12. Explain the active role played by Judiciary to protect tribal communities.

13. Write notes on any two :

(2×3=6)

- a) Tourism and sustainable development
- b) Need for Environmental law
- c) Acid Rain.

14. Write note on any two :

(2×2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>=5)

- a) Article 14 and Environment
- b) Our Common Future
- c) Public Liability Insurance Act, 91.